Contents

BOOK TWO

List of Abbreviations xi
Note to Illustrations xiii
List of Illustrations xvii
List of Maps xxix

PART III

The European Images of Asia

Introduction 601

Chapter IX: The Mughul Empire before Aurangzib 603
1. The English and Dutch Profile: First Generation 604
2. The Mughul Court to 1618 629
3. Gujarat Unveiled 644
4. Shah Jahan (r. 1627–58) and His Empire 672
5. Shah Jahan and His Sons 696

Chapter X: The Empire of Aurangzib 706
1. The Court, the Nobility, and the Army 709
2. The Provinces 728
Contents

3. Surat 739
4. Bombay and the Portuguese Ports 756
5. The Deccan Wars, Rajputs, and Sivaji 763
6. Religious Beliefs and Practices 779
7. Economy and Society 799

Chapter XI: FROM GOA TO CAPE COMORIN 838
1. Goa, the Metropole 840
2. Bijapur 855
3. Kanara 863
4. Malabar and the Portuguese 874
5. Malabar and the Dutch 910

Chapter XII: INSULAR SOUTH ASIA 933
1. The Maldive and Laccadive Archipelagoes 934
2. Ceylon 945
   A. Sources 946
   B. The Land and Its Products 958
   C. Government and Society 970

Chapter XIII: COROMANDEL 998
1. The Jesuit Enterprises 1001
2. The Advent of the Dutch and English 1017
3. Hinduism at Pulicat (Tamilnadu) 1029
4. The Downfall of Two Empires: Vijayanagar and Golconda 1057
   Appendix: The Castes of South Asia in the Seventeenth Century (According to European Authors) 1102

Index xxxi
Contents
(Content of other books in Volume III)

BOOK ONE

PART I

The Continuing Expansion in the East

Introduction 3

Chapter I: Empire and Trade 5
1. The Iberian Maritime Empire of the East 10
2. Iberia's Shrinking Trade 25
3. The Dutch Empire 40
4. Jan Company's Trade 62
5. The English East India Company 73
6. The Lesser Companies 88
7. European-Asian Economic Relations at Century's End 105
Appendix: Spice Prices and Quantities in the Seventeenth Century 118

Chapter II: The Christian Mission 130
1. The Friars of the "Padroado" 135
2. The "Padroado" Jesuits in South Asia 145
3. The "Padroado" Jesuits in East Asia 168
4. The Spanish "Patronato" of the East 200
5. "Propaganda Fide" (1622), "Missions Etrangères" (1664), and the Jesuits 222
6. The Protestant Missions 269
Appendix: The Archbishops of Goa in the Seventeenth Century 298

PART II

The Printed Word

Introduction 301

Chapter III: The Iberian Literature 306
1. Exploration, Conquest, and Mission Stations 307
2. A Nervous Era of Peace, 1609–21 326
3. Imperial Breakdown in Europe and Asia, 1621–41 335
4. The Restoration Era, 1641–1700 348
## Contents

Chapter IV: THE ITALIAN LITERATURE 367

1. The Jesuit Letters to Mid-Century 368
2. New Horizons and Old Polemics 379

Chapter V: THE FRENCH LITERATURE 390

1. The Jesuit Letters and the Pre-Company Voyages 391
2. The Paris Society of Foreign Missions and the French East India Company 407
3. Siam and China 420

Chapter VI: THE NETHERLANDISH LITERATURE 435

1. Early Voyages to the East Indies, 1597–1625 437
2. Penetrations beyond the East Indies to 1645 450
3. Isaac Commelin’s “Begin ende Voortgangh” (1645) 461
4. New Horizons and Dimensions, 1646–71 473
5. Fin de siècle: Decline 493

Chapter VII: THE GERMAN AND DANISH LITERATURE 509

1. Jesuit Letterbooks and Relations to Mid-Century 510
2. Travel Collections to Mid-Century 515
3. A Limited Revival, 1650–1700 525

Chapter VIII: THE ENGLISH LITERATURE 547

1. The First Generation, 1600–1626 549
2. The Turbulent Middle Years, 1630–80 569
3. A Late Harvest, 1680–1700 576

BOOK THREE
(PART III CONTINUED)

Chapter XIV: CONTINENTAL SOUTHEAST ASIA: MALAYA, PEGU, ARAKAN, CAMBODIA, AND LAOS 1111

1. Malaya 1113
2. Pegu and Arakan 1122
3. Cambodia and Laos 1146

Chapter XV: SIAM 1168

1. Iberian and Dutch Accounts 1169
2. Narai (r. 1656–88) and the French 1185
3. The Physical Environment 1197

[ viii ]
Contents

4. State Service and Administration 1211
5. Society, Culture, and Buddhism 1222

Chapter XVI: VIETNAM 1248
1. First Notices 1250
2. The Nguyễn and the Christians 1266
3. Tongking under the Trịnh 1276

Chapter XVII: INSULINDIA: THE WESTERN ARCHIPELAGO 1300
1. Java 1302
   A. Development of the Literature 1302
   B. Geography and the Landscape 1306
   C. Batavia, the Metropole and Its Hinterland 1313
   D. Character, Customs, Society, and Culture 1329
   E. Political Life 1341
   F. Economics and Trade 1348
2. Bali 1356
3. Sumatra 1360
   A. Placement, Climate, and Products 1362
   B. Acheh and Other Towns 1366
   C. Populace, Customs, and Beliefs 1369
   D. Economy and Polity 1374
4. Borneo 1384

Chapter XVIII: INSULINDIA: THE EASTERN ARCHIPELAGO AND THE AUSTRAL LANDS 1396
1. The Moluccas 1397
2. Amboina (Ambon) 1416
3. The Bandas 1427
4. Celebes 1436
5. The Lesser Sundas 1455
6. Insular Southeast Asia’s Eastern and Southern Periphery: New Guinea, the Pacific Islands, and Australia 1466
   A. New Guinea and Neighboring Islands 1467
   B. Australia and New Zealand 1476

Chapter XIX: THE PHILIPPINES AND THE MARIANAS (LADRONES) 1491
1. “Indios” (Filipinos) and Spaniards 1493
2. Deeper Penetrations 1511
3. Mindanao and Jolo 1531
4. Guam and the Marianas (Ladrones) 1544

[ix]
Contents

BOOK FOUR
(PART III CONTINUED)

Chapter XX: CHINA: THE LATE MING DYNASTY 1563
1. Jesuit Letterbooks, Ethnohistories, and Travelogues 1564
2. Geography, Climate, and Names 1571
3. Government and Administration 1579
4. Economic Life 1593
5. Society and Customs 1619
6. Intellectual Life 1634
7. Religion and Philosophy 1648

Chapter XXI: CHINA: THE EARLY CH'ING DYNASTY 1662
1. The Manchu Conquest 1663
2. The Post-Conquest Literature 1676
3. The Land and Its People 1687
4. Government and Administration 1707
5. Intellectual Life 1717
6. Religion and Philosophy 1731

Chapter XXII: CHINA'S PERIPHERY 1754
1. Inner Asia 1755
   A. Manchuria, Inner Mongolia, and Eastern Siberia 1759
   B. Mongolia and Central Asia 1767
2. Tibet 1773
3. Korea 1783
4. Formosa (Taiwan) 1797

Chapter XXIII: JAPAN 1828
1. Missionary Reports to 1650 1829
2. English and Dutch Descriptions before 1650 1848
3. Post-1650 Reports 1873

Chapter XXIV: EPILOGUE: A COMPOSITE PICTURE 1889

General Bibliography
   Reference Materials 1919
   Source Materials 1932
   Jesuit Letterbooks 1983

Chapter Bibliographies 2000

Cumulative Index xxxi