Contents

Acknowledgments vii
List of Abbreviations ix

Introduction: Where Have All the Borders Gone? 1
1. Varieties of Activism in Three Countries 29
2. Humanitarian INGOs 71
3. Human Rights INGOs 135
4. Reconciling Global and Local 189

Appendix A: Case Selection 215
Appendix B: Interviews Conducted 221
References 225
Index 241