Abbreviations

BMOC British Malayan Opium Commission (Report of the Opium Commission)
CO Colonial Office (Great Britain)
CPL Cleveland Public Library
CSSH Comparative Studies in Society and History
EIC East India Company (English)
Exco Executive Council (Straits Settlements)
G.D. Governor's Despatch
IOR India Office Records
ISEAS Institute for Southeast Asian Studies (Singapore)
JIAEA Journal of the Indian Archipelago and East Asia
JLB Johor Letterbook (1 and 2)
JMBRAS Journal of the Malaysian (Malayan) Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society
JRAS Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society (of Northern Ireland and England)
JSBRAS Journal of the Straits Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society
JSEAH Journal of Southeast Asian History
JSEAS Journal of Southeast Asian Studies
JSSS Journal of the South Seas Society
KSSSU Kumpulan Surat2 yang di-Simpan oleh Setia Usaha Kerajaan (Johor)
Legco (Straits Settlements) Legislative Council Proceedings (Singapore)
Roycom First Report of the Royal Commission on Opium: With Minutes of Evidence and Appendices . . . etc.
SC Singapore Chronicle
SCD Straits Calendar and Directory (see SSD)
SFP Singapore Free Press
SRP Separate Revenue Proceedings (India)
SSADR Straits Settlements Annual Departmental Reports
SSD Straits Settlements Directory (various titles)
Abbreviations

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<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SSFR</td>
<td>Straits Settlements Factory Records</td>
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<td>SSGG</td>
<td>Straits Settlements Government Gazette</td>
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<td>SSOT</td>
<td>Society for the Suppression of the Opium Trade</td>
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<td>SSR</td>
<td>Straits Settlements Records (Singapore)</td>
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<td>SSTP</td>
<td>Surat2 Titah Perentah (Johor)</td>
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<td>ST</td>
<td>Straits Times (Singapore)</td>
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<td>STOJ</td>
<td>Straits Times Overland Journal (Singapore)</td>
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<td>STWI</td>
<td>Straits Times Weekly Intelligence (Singapore)</td>
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Opium and Empire
Chinese opium den in nineteenth-century Singapore (National Archives, Singapore)